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ORM PTO-1390 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF CO OFFICE	OMMERCE PATENT A	ND TRADEMARK	ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NO.	
TRANSMITTAL LETTER TO THE UNITE	D STATES DESIGN	ED/ELECTED OFFICE	PHN 17,662	
(DO/EO/US) CONCERNING A	A FILING UNDER 35	U.S.C. 371	U.S. Application No Rit Known, Tees BR 1.5	
NTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.	INTERNATIONAL FI		PRIORITY DATE CLAIMED	
PCT/EP0009483	September 26	, 2000	OCTOBER 1, 1999	
TITLE OF INVENTION ELECTRIC LAMP				
APPLICANT(S) FOR DO/EO/US MAARTEN WALTER STEINMAN	I, MATHIAS LE	ONARDUS MARIA	TUNISSEN	
Applicant(s) herewith submit to the United S	tates Designated/Elec	ted Office (DO/EO/US) the	following items and other information:	
1. [X] This is a FIRST submission of Iten	ns concerning a filing	under 35 U.S.C. 371.		
2. [] This is a SECOND or SUBSEQUE	NT submission of item	s concerning a filing unde	r 35 U.S.C. 371.	
 [X] This express request to begin nati examination until the expiration of 39(1). 	This express request to begin national examination procedures (35 U.S.C. 371(f)) at any time rather than delay examination until the expiration of the applicable time limit set in 35 U.S.C. 371(b) and PCT Articles 22 and 391(f).			
4. [] A proper Demand for International	l Preliminary Examina	tion was made by the 19th	month from the earliest claimed priority date.	
a. [X] is transmitted herewith	b. [] has been transmitted by the International Bureau.			
6. [] A translation of the International A	A translation of the International Application into English (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2))			
a. [] are transmitted herewi b. [] have been transmitted c. [] have not been made; h	Amendments to the claims of the International Application under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 374(c)(3)) a. [] are transmitted herewith (required only if not transmitted by the International Bureau). b. [] have been transmitted by the International Bureau. c. [] have not been made; however, the time limit for making such amendments has NOT expired.			
8. [] A translation of the amendment to	lation of the amendment to the claims under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371 (c)(3)).			
9. [X] An oath or declaration of the inve	An oath or declaration of the inventor(s) (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(4)).			
10. [] A translation of the annexes to the	A translation of the annexes to the International Preliminary Examination Report under PCT Article 36 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(5)).			
Items 11. to 16. below concern document(s)	or information include	ed:		
11. [] An Information Disclosure Statem	nent under 37 C.F.R. 1.	.97 and 1.98.		
	ording. A separate co	ver sheet is compliance wi	ith 37 C.F.R. 3.28 and 3.31 is included.	
13. [] A FIRST preliminary amendment. [] A SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT pre	A FIRST preliminary amendment			
14. [] A substitute specification.			ICATE OF EXPRESS MAILING	
15. [X] A change of power of attorney an	d/or address letter.	Express Mail Mailing I	Label No. EL 686948918	
Other items or information: Application as published 1 Sheet of Formal Drawing		United States Postal Se service under 37 C.F.R addressed to the:	Ay 29, 206 is paper and/or fee is being deposited with the rvice "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" 1.10 on the data indicated above and is Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231	
		Typed Name	Signature	

U.S. APPLICATION NO. (If known, see 37 C.F.R. 1.5) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.				ATTORNEY'S DOCKE	T NUMBER
09/	856768	PHN 17,662			
17 [] The following t	fees are submitted:			CALCULATIONS (PTO	USE ONLY)
BASIC NATIONAL FEI	E (37 C.F.R. 1.492(A)(1)-(5	i)):		·	
Search Rep	port has been prepared by	y the EPO or JPO	\$940.00		
Internation (37 C.F.R.	al preliminary-examinatio 1.482)	on fee paid to USPTO	\$720.00		
No internat (37 C.F.R. 1 (37 C.F.R. 2	tional preliminary examin 1.482) but international se 1.445(a)(2)	ation fee paid to USPT earch fee paid to USPT	\$760.00		
Neither into 1.482) nor i paid to US	ernational preliminary exa international search fee (3 PTO	amination fee (37 C.F.R 37 C.F.R. 1.445(a)(2))	\$970.00		
Internation (37 C.F.R. Article 33(2	al preliminary examination 1.482) and all claims satis 2)-(4)	on fee paid to USPTO sfied provisions of PCT	\$ 96.00		
	ENTER APPROPRIATE B	BASIC FEE AMOUNT =		\$970.00	
Surcharge of \$130.00 from the earliest clain	for furnishing the oath or ned priority date (37 C.F.F	r declaration later than R. 1.492(e)).	[] 20 [] 30 months	\$	
CLAIMS	NUMBER FILED	NUMBER EXTRA	RATE		
Total Claims	2 - 20 =		X \$ 18.00	\$	
Independent claims	1 - 3 =		X \$ 78.00	\$	
MULTIPLE DEPENDE applicable)	NT CLAIMS (if		+ \$260.00	\$	
	TOTAL OF AB	BOVE CALCULATIONS	w	\$970.00	
Reductions by 1/2 for must also be filed (No	filing by small entity, if ar te 37 C.F.R. 1.9, 1.27, 1.28	s			
		SUE	STOTAL =	\$970.00	
	0.00 for furnishing the En est claimed priority date (s			
		TOTAL NATION	NAL FEE =	\$	
Fee for recording the accompanied by an ap	enclosed assignment (37 ppropriate cover sheet (3	\$40.00			
		TOTAL FEES E	ENCLOSED =	\$1,010.00	
		Amount to be refunded	s		
				charged	\$
a. [] A check in the amount \$ to cover the above fees is enclosed.					
b. [X] Please charge my Deposit Account No. 14-1270 In the amount of \$1,010.00 to cover the above fees. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.					
c. [X] The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fee, with the exception of the Base Issue Fee, which may be required, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 14-1270 . A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.					
NOTE: Where an appropriate time limit under 37 C.F.R. 1.494 or 1.495 has not been met, a petition to revive (37 C.F.R. 1.137(a) or (b)) must be filled and granted to restore the application to pending status.					.137(a) or (b)) must be
SEND ALL CORRESPONDENCE TO: (SIGNATURE)					
Corporate Patent Counsel					
Philips Electronics No Tarrytown, NY 10591	orth America Corporation			anoff	
			32,266 (REGISTRATION N	(UMBER)	
DATE OF MAILING: (REDISTRATION NUMBER)					

Electric lamp.

The invention relates to an electric lamp comprising
a glass lamp vessel which is closed in a gastight manner and in which an
electric element is accommodated.

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current conductors connected to the electric element which each have an end

portion of molybdenum projecting to outside the lamp vessel, said end portion being provided with means for protection against oxidation.

Such an electric lamp is known from EP 573 114.

Current conductors with molybdenum end portions are often used in electric lamps because this metal is resistant to high temperatures and because this metal has a coefficient of expansion which matches that of hard glasses well and deviates only little from that of quartz glass, i.e. glass with an SiO₂ content of at least 95% by weight.

It is a disadvantage of molybdenum, however, that it readily oxidates at room temperature already, so that there is a considerable risk that a good electrical contact with, for example, the connection terminals of a lampholder will be lost.

According to the cited patent document, the end portions are provided with a molybdenum nitride coating. A disadvantage of the known lamp is, however, that an oxidation resistance up to no more than a comparatively low temperature, i.e. approximately 200 °C, is obtained. Furthermore, the coating has the additional disadvantage that the end portions become more liable to fracture.

It is an object of the invention to provide an electric lamp of the kind described

25 in the opening paragraph in which the above disadvantages are counteracted.

According to the invention, this object is achieved in that the electric lamp of the kind described in the opening paragraph is characterized in that the end portion has a skin which is chosen from a group of materials formed by titanium nitride and chromium carbide.

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The titanium nitride or chromium carbide skin is not only easy to realize, but it is also an effective agent against oxidation not only at room temperature but also at elevated temperatures, for example up to approximately 400 °C. Titanium nitride and chromium carbide, moreover, have the advantages that they do not lead to an increased brittleness of the molybdenum end portion and that they are thermally stable also at very high temperatures, for example 2000 °C. That is to say that titanium nitride and chromium carbide substantially do not form compounds or alloys with molybdenum which melt at lower temperatures than those used in the manufacture of the lamp. The thermal stability at very high temperatures also implies that no dissociation of the compounds occurs owing to the high temperature, leading to compounds which are unsuitable for the oxidation-resistant coating. This renders said compounds suitable for use as a skin on metal parts which is effective against oxidation, for example in lamps, for example quartz glass lamps, for which very high temperatures are used in the lamp manufacturing process.

Preferably, the skin has a layer thickness of at least 2 μ m and at most 3 μ m. A layer thickness below 2 μ m provides the molybdenum with an insufficient protection against oxidation. A layer thickness above 3 μ m is unnecessarily expensive because it does not provide any better protection against oxidation than a skin with a layer thickness of 3 μ m.

The oxidation-resistant skin on the molybdenum end portion may be readily obtained in a vapor deposition process, for example a CVD process. The CVD process has the advantage that many molybdenum end portions can be vaporized simultaneously in one and the same process. A molybdenum end portion provided with an oxidation-resistant skin can thus be manufactured comparatively inexpensively.

In spite of the protection against oxidation provided by the titanium nitride or chromium carbide skin, the protected end portion can be processed in a conventional manner, for example by welding to a metal foil, for example to a molybdenum foil on which a gastight seal of the lamp vessel is realized. A good electrical connection, which is only a few $m\Omega$ larger than in the case of platinum or platinum-plated end portions, can be realized on the protected end portion, for example by means of contacts of a lampholder.

The electric element of the lamp may be a pair of electrodes in an ionizable gas or an incandescent body, for example in an inert gas comprising halogen. The lamp vessel may have one or several seals from which a current conductor issues to the exterior. The lamp vessel, for example made of quartz glass or hard glass, may be joined together with a reflector body so as to form a lamp.

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An embodiment of the electric lamp according to the invention is shown in longitudinal sectional view in the drawing.

In the figure, the electric lamp 1 has a glass lamp vessel 2 which is closed in a gastight manner and in which an electric element 3, an incandescent body in the Figure, is accommodated, and a reflector body 10 which has a mirroring surface 11 and a closing plate 13. The lamp vessel 2 is secured in the reflector body 10 by means of cement 12. Current conductors 4 having molybdenum end portions 5 projecting to outside the lamp vessel 2 are connected to the electric element 3. The end portion 5 has means for protection against oxidation. The end portion 5 for this purpose has a skin of chromium carbide. The skin has a layer thickness of approximately 2.5 μ m.

In the Figure, the current conductors 4 comprise legs of the incandescent body 3 and molybdenum foils connected thereto by means of welds. End portions 5 provided with chromium carbide skins are also welded to the foils and serve as contact pins for the lamp.

Experiments with this lamp 1, which has a rated power of 100 W and a lamp voltage of 12 V, have demonstrated that the lamp 1 has a useful life which is twice that of a known lamp, and a useful life equal to that of a lamp having end portions 5 provided with a platinum coating.

The lamp shown may be used, for example, for accent lighting, for projection purposes, or for photo, video, or film recording sessions.

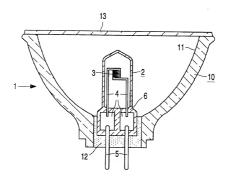
- 1. An electric lamp comprising
- a glass lamp vessel (2) which is closed in a gastight manner and in which an electric element (3) is accommodated,
- 5 portion (5) of molybdenum projecting to outside the lamp vessel, said end portion being provided with means for protection against oxidation,
 - characterized in that the end portion (5) has a skin which is chosen from a group of materials formed by titanium nitride and chromium carbide.
 - 2. An electric lamp as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the skin has a layer thickness of at least 2 μm and at most 3 μm .

ABSTRACT:

The electric lamp (1) has a lamp vessel (2), wherein an electric element (3) is accommodated. Said element is connected to current conductors (4), molybdenum end portions (5) of which extend outside the lamp vessel and have a skin of titanium nitride or chromium carbide as a protection against oxidation.

Fig. 1

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COMMEZES DEPARTS

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531 Rec'd PCTT 24 MAY 200

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

- In re Application of

Attv. Docket

MAARTEN W. STEINMAN ET AL

PHN 17,662

Filed: CONCURRENTLY

Title: ELECTRIC LAMP

Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231

APPOINTMENT OF ASSOCIATES

Sir:

The undersigned Attorney of Record hereby revokes all prior appointments (if any) of Associate Attorney(s) or Agent(s) in the above-captioned case and appoints:

ERNESTINE C. BARTLETT

(Registration No. 22,861)

MICHAEL E. MARION

(REGISTRATION NO. 32,266)

c/o U.S. PHILIPS CORPORATION, Intellectual Property Department, 580

White Plains Road, Tarrytown, New York 10591, his Associate Attorney(s)/Agent(s) with all the usual powers to prosecute the above-identified application and any division or continuation thereof, to make alterations and amendments therein, and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith.

ALL CORRESPONDENCE CONCERNING THIS APPLICATION AND THE LETTERS PATENT WHEN GRANTED SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO THE UNDERSIGNED ATTORNEY OF RECORD.

Respectfull

E. Haken, Reg. 26,902 Attorney of Record

Dated at Tarrytown, New York on May 24, 2001.

COMBINED DECLARATION FOR PATENT APPLICATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

(includes Reference to PCT International Applications)

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a).

ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NUMBER

PHN 17.662 US

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated next to my name.
I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: "Electric lamp" the specification of which (check only one item below):

plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the entitled: "Electric lamp" the specification of which (check only one item below):	ne invention `
is attached hereto.	
was filed as United States application	
Serial No	
on -	
and was amended	
on A was filed as PCT international application Number PCT/EP00/09483	
on	
O)	
and was amended under PCT Article 19	
odii ———————————————————————————————————	(if applicable).
Thereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, incluciams, as amended by any amendment referred to above.	iding the

Lacknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the examination of this application in accordance with

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or of any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America listed below and have identified below any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America filed by me on the same subject matter having a filing date before that of the application(s) of which priority is claimed:

PRIOR FOREIGN/PCT APPLICATION(S) AND ANY PRIORITY CLAIMS UNDER 35 U.S.C. 119:

COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING DAY, MONTH, YEAR	PRIORITY CLAIMED UNDEF 35 USC 119
Europe	99203224.3	01 October 1999	YES

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE -Patent and Trademarks Office (July 1994) Combined Declaration For Patent Application and Power of Attorney (Continued) (includes Reference to PCT International Applications)

Attorneys Docket Number PHN 17.662 US

POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) abnd/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith. (List name and registration number)

Jack E. Haken, Reg. No. 26,902 Michael E. Marion, Reg. No. 32, 66 Edward M. Blocker, Reg. No. 30,245 Direct Telephone Calls to: (name and telephone number) (914)332-0222

00	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME STEINMAN	FIRST GIVEN NAME Maarten	SECOND GIVEN NAME Walter	
201	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	Eindhoven NLX	The Netherlands	The Netherlands	
	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	POST OFFICE ADDRESS Prof. Holstlaan 6	5656 AA Eindhoven	STATE & ZIP CODE/COUNTRY The Netherlands	
	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME TUNISSEN	FIRST GIVEN NAME Mathias	SECOND GIVEN NAME Leonardus Maria	
02	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY Nederweert	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY The Netherlands	The Netherlands	
	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	POST OFFICE ADDRESS Eikenstraat 26	6031 VV Nederweert	STATE & ZIP CODE/COUNTR The Netherlands	
	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME	FIRST GIVEN NAME	SECOND GIVEN NAME	
03	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP	
	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	CITY	STATE & ZIP CODE/COUNTRY	
	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME	FIRST GIVEN NAME	SECOND GIVEN NAME	
04	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	СПҮ	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP	
	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	CITY	STATE & ZIP CODE/COUNTRY	
	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME	FIRST GIVEN NAME	SECOND GIVEN NAME	
05	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP	
	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	CITY	STATE & ZIP CODE/COUNTRY	

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true: and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under section 1001 if Title 18 of the United states Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing thereon.

SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 201	SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 202	SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 203
DATE 26 April 2001 SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 204	DATE SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 205	DATE
DATE	DATE	

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE- Patent and Trademarks Office

(July 1994)

Combined Declaration For Patent Application and Power of Attorney (Continued) Attorneys Docket Number PHN 17.662 US (includes Reference to PCT International Applications) POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) abnd/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith. (List name and registration number) Direct Telephone Calls to: Jack E. Haken, Reg. No. 26,902 (name and telephone number) Michael E. Marion, Reg. No. 32, 66 (914)332-0222 Edward M. Blocker, Reg. No. 30,245 FAMILY NAME FIRST GIVEN NAME SECOND GIVEN NAME FULL NAME OF INVENTOR STEINMAN Maarten Walter **RESIDENCE &** STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP 201 CITIZENSHIP The Netherlands The Netherlands Eindhoven STATE & ZIP CODE/COUNTRY POST OFFICE POST OFFICE ADDRESS ADDRESS Prof. Holstlaan 6 5656 AA Eindhoven The Netherlands FAMILY NAME FIRST GIVEN NAME SECOND GIVEN NAME FULL NAME OF INVENTOR TUNISSEN Mathias Leonardus Maria -RESIDENCE & STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP 202 CITIZENSHIP The Netherlands The Netherlands Nederweert N L × POST OFFICE POST OFFICE ADDRESS STATE & ZIP CODE/COUNTRY ADDRESS 6031 VV Nederweert The Netherlands Eikenstraat 26

EIDOT CIVEN NAME

	INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME	FIRST GIVEN NAME	SECOND GIVEN NAME
203	BESIDENCE &	CITY	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP
	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	CITY	STATE & ZIP CODE/COUNTRY
	FULL NAME OF	FAMILY NAME	FIRST GIVEN NAME	SECOND GIVEN NAME
204	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP
	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	CITY	STATE & ZIP CODE/COUNTRY
	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME	FIRST GIVEN NAME	SECOND GIVEN NAME
205	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP
	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	CITY	STATE & ZIP CODE/COUNTRY

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true: and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under section 1001 if Title 18 of the United states Code, and that such wilful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing thereon.

application of any patent issuing thereon.		
SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 201 CITY	SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 202	SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 203
DATE	DATE 26 April 2001	DATE
SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 204	SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR 205	
DATE	DATE	

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